



Katedra matematiky  
Fakulta stavební ČVUT v Praze

# SBORNÍK

## abstraktů

Studentské konference

a

**Rektorysovy soutěže**

8. listopadu 2024

Praha

**Vydavatel: Katedra matematiky, FSv ČVUT v Praze**  
**Praha 2024**  
**Editor: Stanislav Olivík**

**Podpořeno grantem SGS ČVUT, SVK 01/24/F1**

## Předmluva

Katedra matematiky Fakulty stavební ČVUT tradičně pořádá Studentskou vědeckou konferenci, v jejímž rámci se koná Rektorysova soutěž. Připomeňme si, že v roce 2007 se konal 0. ročník, letos se koná již 17. ročník. O organizaci jsme se v minulých letech dělili s Katedrou matematiky Fakulty jaderné a fyzikálně inženýrské ČVUT v Praze.

Letošní ročník se stejně jako v loňském roce koná formou videokonference.

Prezentované práce jsou z různých oblastí aplikované matematiky. Mnoho z nich souvisí s bakalářskými, diplomovými nebo disertačními pracemi účastníků konference.

Organizátoři konference by zde rádi poděkovali především účastníkům konference a Rektorysovy soutěže, dále vedoucím studentských prací, oponentům a členům odborné hodnotící poroty za jejich práci, která přispěla k vysoké úrovni a prestiži konference. Je také potřeba zmínit přínos správce webu Studentské konference a Rektorysovy soutěže Ing. Stanislava Olivíka, jehož všestanná činnost po mnoho let napomáhá hladkému průběhu akce.

Studentská vědecká konference a Rektorysova soutěž je částečně financována z grantu SVK 01/24/F1 uděleného naší katedře grantovou komisí Studentské grantové soutěže ČVUT. Tímto děkujeme grantové komisi za podporu.

Informace o Studentské vědecké konferenci a Rektorysově soutěži lze nalézt na webových stránkách <https://mat.fsv.cvut.cz/rektorys/soutez/>.

V Praze dne 7. 11. 2024

Doc. Jozef Bobok  
Dr. Martin Soukenka



## Karel Rektorys

Prof. RNDr. Karel Rektorys, DrSc. (1923-2004) působil na ČVUT od roku 1954 do roku 2004, tedy celých 50 let. Stal se významnou osobností mezi vědci. Proslavil se zejména metodou časové diskretizace při řešení parciálních diferenciálních rovnic. Profesor Rektorys měl obrovskou autoritu i jako pedagog. Jeho přednášky se staly fenoménem. Jako vystudovaný matematik dokázal překlenout hranice matematiky a inženýrských oborů. Podílel se například na projektu stavby Orlické přehrady. Byl autorem řady publikací, Variační metody v inženýrských problémech a v problémech matematické fyziky, Metoda časové diskretizace a parciální diferenciální rovnice, Co je a k čemu je vyšší matematika, a byl vedoucím kolektivu autorů světoznámého Přehledu užité matematiky.





# Obsah

## Soutěžní příspěvky

Barbora Hálková <i>Experimental and numerical modelling of PVB foil</i>	9
Veronika Hendrychová <i>Mathematical modeling of phylogenetic compression</i>	13
Nataša Jošková <i>Optimising truss-based metamaterials for unimodal and pentamodal behaviour</i>	15
Jakub Waclawek <i>Optimální diskrétní Hardyho nerovnosti vyššího řádu</i>	19



## **Soutěžní příspěvky**



# Experimental and numerical modelling of PVB foil

Barbora Hálková\*

\*Department of mechanics, Faculty of Civil Engineering CTU,  
barbora.halkova@fsv.cvut.cz

**Abstract.** Laminated glass is a composite material made of glass plates and polymer interlayers which ensure binding of the plates and have an important safety function. The most commonly used material for the interlayer is polyvinyl butyral (PVB), a polymer with significantly time and temperature dependent properties. Due to its time dependent behaviour the material can be described as viscoelastic. To describe a viscoelastic material the models consisting of elastic springs and viscous dashpots are used. The description can be also provided using the fractional viscoelasticity which bases on the theory of derivatives and integrals of non-integer order. Fractional viscoelasticity introduces another rheological element, a springpot. This element behaves as viscoelastic itself and its connection with more elastic or viscous elements opens the door to other, more advanced, models to describe viscoelastic materials. This thesis mainly focuses on the generalized Maxwell model in its standard as well as its fractional form. Behaviour of these two models is examined during the numerical analysis using the finite difference method for several loading cases and for varying model parameters. To describe the response of a real material the parameters of the models need to be calibrated. To this end, an extensive experimental program was executed. The viscoelastic behaviour of PVB was examined using the dynamic shear rheometer. The acquired measurements were then adopted in the optimization process of material parameters of both models to provide predictions which match the response of PVB observed experimentally.

**Acknowledgements.** This publication was supported by the Czech Science Foundation, the grant No. 22-15553S and by the Grant Agency of the Czech Technical University in Prague, grant No. SGS24/038/OHK1/1T/11.

## References:

- [1] Andreozzi, Laura and Bati, Silvia Briccoli and Fagone, Mario and Ranocchiai, Giovanna and Zulli, Fabio *Dynamic torsion tests to characterize the thermo-viscoelastic properties of polymeric interlayers for laminated glass*. Construction and building materials, 65:1–13, 2014.
- [2] Askey, Richard A. and Roy, Ranjan *Gamma function..* 2010.
- [3] Becker, Leigh C. and Purnaras, Ioannis K. *Fractional relaxation equations and a Cauchy formula for repeated integration of the resolvent*. Advances in the Theory of Non-linear Analysis and its Application, 2(1):11–32, 2018.

- [4] Bittnar, Zdeněk and Šejnoha, Jiří *Numerické metody mechaniky 1.* Vydavatelství ČVUT, Praha ISBN, 1992.
- [5] Bonfanti, Alessandra and Kaplan, Jonathan Louis and Charras, Guillaume and Kabla, Alexandre *Fractional viscoelastic models for power-law materials.* Soft Matter, 16(26):6002-6020, 2020.
- [6] Butcher, John Charles *Numerical methods for ordinary differential equations.* John Wiley & Sons, 2016.
- [7] Čermák, Libor *Numerické metody pro řešení diferenciálních rovnic.* Litera Brno, 2013.
- [8] Epperson, James F. *An introduction to numerical methods and analysis.* John Wiley & Sons, 2021.
- [9] Franck, Aloyse J. Franck, Aloyse J. *Viscoelasticity and dynamic mechanical testing.* TA Instruments, New Castle, DE, USA AN004, 1993.
- [10] Gorenflo, Rudolf and Mainardi, Francesco and Rogosin, Sergei *Mittag-Leffler function: properties and applications.* Handbook of fractional calculus with applications, 1:269–296, 2019.
- [11] Graham, Ronald L. and Knuth, Donald E. and Patashnik, Oren and Liu, Stanley *Concrete mathematics: a foundation for computer science.* Computers in Physics, 3(5):106–107, 1989.
- [12] Gresham, Robert M. *Viscosity: A fluid's resistance to flow.* Tribology & lubrication technology, 64(11):55, 2008.
- [13] Hána, Tomáš and Janda, Tomáš and Schmidt, Jaroslav and Zemanová, Alena and Šejnoha, Michal and Eliášová, Martina and Vokáč, Miroslav *Experimental and numerical study of viscoelastic properties of polymeric interlayers used for laminated glass: Determination of material parameters.* Materials, 12(14):2241, 2019.
- [14] Haubold, Hans J. and Mathai, Arak M. and Saxena, Ram K. and others *Mittag-Leffler functions and their applications.* Journal of applied mathematics, 2011, 2011.
- [15] Hálková, Barbora *Viskoelastic description of polymer interlayer of laminated glass.* České vysoké učení technické v Praze. Vypočetní a informační centrum, 2022.
- [16] Jirásek, Milan and Zeman, Jan *Přetváření a porušování materiálu: dotvarování, plasticita, lom a poškození.* České vysoké učení technické v Praze, 2006.
- [17] Kelly, Piaras *Solid mechanics part I: An introduction to solid mechanics.* A Creative Commons Attributions, Mountain View, CA, 94042, 2013.
- [18] Kexue, Li and Jigen, Peng *Laplace transform and fractional differential equations.* Applied Mathematics Letters, 24(12):2019–2023, 2011.

- [19] Khatib, Jamal *Sustainability of construction materials*. Woodhead Publishing, 2016.
- [20] Laufs, Wilfried and Luible, Andreas *Introduction on use of glass in modern buildings*. Technical report, EPFL, Laboratoire de la construction métallique ICOM, 2003.
- [21] Lavoie, J.L. and Tremblay, R. and Osler, T.J. *Fundamental properties of fractional derivatives via Pochhammer integrals*. In Fractional Calculus and Its Applications: Proceedings of the International Conference Held at the University of New Haven, June 1974, pages 323–356. Springer, 2006.
- [22] Levy, D. *Numerical Differentiation*. University of Maryland, 2010.
- [23] Loverro, Adam and others *Fractional calculus: history, definitions and applications for the engineer*. Rapport technique, Univeristy of Notre Dame: Department of Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering, pages 1–28, 2004.
- [24] Lubich, Christian *Discretized fractional calculus*. SIAM Journal on Mathematical Analysis, 17(3):704–719, 1986.
- [25] Luchko, Yuri *Fractional Integrals and Derivatives: “True” versus “False”*. MDPI, 2021.
- [26] Máca, Jiří and Kruis, Jaroslav and Krejčí, Tomáš *Dynamika stavebních konstrukcí: řešené příklady*. Praha: ČVUT, 2015.
- [27] Merino, Orlando *A short history of complex numbers*. University of Rhode Island, 2006.
- [28] Oldham, Keith and Spanier, Jerome *The fractional calculus theory and applications of differentiation and integration to arbitrary order*. Elsevier, 1974.
- [29] Pirner, Miloš *Dynamika stavebních konstrukcí*. Praha: SNTL, 1989.
- [30] Schiff, Joel L. *The Laplace transform: theory and applications*. Springer Science & Business Media, 1999.
- [31] Schmidt, Jaroslav *Experimental and numerical analysis of laminated glass under dynamic loading*. České vysoké učení technické v Praze. Vypočetní a informační centrum, 2018.
- [32] Schramm, Gebhard and others *A practical approach to rheology and rheometry*. Haake Karlsruhe, 1994.
- [33] Sikora, Beata *Remarks on the Caputo fractional derivative*. MINUT, 5:76–84, 2023.
- [34] TROSIFOL *Technical manual, The processing of Trosifol PVB film*. Kuraray Europe, 2014.

- [35] Wang, Xing-er and Yang, Jian and Liu, Qing-feng and Zhang, Yang-mei and Zhao, Chenjun *A comparative study of numerical modelling techniques for the fracture of brittle materials with specific reference to glass*. Engineering Structures, 152:493–505, 2017.
- [36] Ward, Ian M. and Sweeney, John *Mechanical properties of solid polymers*. John Wiley & Sons, 2012.
- [37] Weisstein, Eric W. *Euler formula*. <https://mathworld.wolfram.com/>, 2004.
- [38] Whitcomb, Kevin *Determining the linear viscoelastic region in oscillatory measurements*. Application Note, TA Instruments, RH107, 2022.

# Mathematical modeling of phylogenetic compression

Veronika Hendrychová\*

\*Katedra matematiky FJFI ČVUT, hendrver@fjfi.cvut.cz

**Abstract.** Comprehensive genome collections are growing exponentially, outpacing computational capacities and rendering their storage and analysis increasingly challenging. While recent advancements in highly optimized alignment-based and  $k$ -mer approaches have provided various one-time improvements, they overall struggle to address the underlying scalability challenge. A recent approach called phylogenetic compression leverages evolutionary history to enhance algorithms and data structures, resulting in an improvement of one to two orders of magnitude over state-of-the-art methods for compression and search of large and diverse bacterial genome collections. However, despite the clear performance improvement with phylogenetic compression, its theoretical foundations are yet to be established. Here, we introduce a formal framework to study the mathematical principles of phylogenetic compression. We model it with binary matrices and run-length encoding, and formalize compression as an optimization problem. We demonstrate that while this problem is generally NP-hard for agnostic data, phylogenetic compression can achieve optimal solutions in polynomial time under simplified evolutionary models, aligning with observed practical improvements. These findings not only provide a theoretical foundation for phylogenetic compression modeling but also open the way for future improvements and innovations of scalable tools for storage and analysis of large genomic datasets, addressing one of the key challenges in computational biology today.

## References:

- [1] D. Applegate, R. Bixby, V. Chvátal, and W. J. Cook. Concorde TSP solver. Computer software available from University of Waterloo, 1997. Available at <http://www.math.uwaterloo.ca/tsp/concorde.html>.
- [2] K. Břinda et al. Efficient and robust search of microbial genomes via phylogenetic compression. *bioRxiv*, Apr 2023. doi: 10.1101/2023.04.15.536996.
- [3] R. Durbin, S. R. Eddy, A. Krogh, and G. Mitchison. *Biological sequence analysis*. Cambridge University Press, online edition edition, September 1998. ISBN 9780511790492. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511790492. Online publication date: 2012.
- [4] J. Ernvall, J. Katajainen, and M. Penttonen. NP-completeness of the hamming salesman problem. *BIT*, 25:289–292, 1985. doi: 10.1007/BF01935007.
- [5] M. Hunt, L. Lima, W. Shen, J. Lees, and Z. Iqbal. Allthebacteria - all bacterial genomes assembled, available and searchable. *bioRxiv*, March 2024. doi: 10.1101/2024.03.08.584059. preprint available.

- [6] S. McGinnis and T. L. Madden. Blast: at the core of a powerful and diverse set of sequence analysis tools. *Nucleic Acids Research*, 32(Web Server issue):W20–W25, Jul 2004. doi: 10.1093/nar/gkh435.
- [7] N. Saitou and M. Nei. The neighbor-joining method: a new method for reconstructing phylogenetic trees. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, 4(4):406–425, 1987. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.molbev.a040454.
- [8] H. Satam, K. Joshi, U. Mangrolia, S. Waghoo, G. Zaidi, S. Rawool, R. P. Thakare, S. Banday, A. K. Mishra, G. Das, and S. K. Malonia. Next-generation sequencing technology: Current trends and advancements. *Biology (Basel)*, 12(7):997, July 2023. doi: 10.3390/biology12070997. Erratum in: *Biology (Basel)*. 2024 Apr 24;13(5):286. doi: 10.3390/biology13050286.
- [9] J. A. Studier and K. J. Keppler. A note on the neighbor-joining algorithm of saitou and nei. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, 5(6):729–731, 1988. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.molbev.a040527.

# Optimising truss-based metamaterials for unimodal and pentamodal behaviour

Nataša Jošková\*

\*Department of Mechanics, FCE CTU in Prague, joskonat@student.cvut.cz

**Abstract.** Our study focuses on the optimisation of the internal structure of unimodal and pentamodal metamaterials, modelled as three-dimensional linear elastic lattice structures. For optimisation, we represent the metamaterials with discrete truss models of their respective Periodic Unit Cells (PUCs), whose effective response is determined by the first-order numerical homogenisation. The optimisation is formulated as an inverse homogenisation problem with objective functions comprising a ratio of selected eigenvalues of the effective stiffness matrix, which allows us to dispense with the traditional volume constraint and solve the optimisation problem with a simple gradient method combined with the line search method. We demonstrate the efficacy of the formulation with a design of a unimodal material compliant in a chosen shear deformation mode and we also show that our formulation recovers the traditional pentamodal metafluid.

**Acknowledgements.** This work was supported by the Czech Science Foundation, Project No. GA22-15524S.

## References:

- [1] A. Amendola, G. Carpentieri, L. Feo, and F. Fraternali, “Bending dominated response of layered mechanical metamaterials alternating pentamode lattices and confinement plates,” *Composite Structures*, vol. 157, pp. 71–77, Dec. 2016. DOI: 10.1016/j.compstruct.2016.07.031.
- [2] E. Barchiesi, M. Spagnuolo, and L. Placidi, “Mechanical metamaterials: A state of the art,” *Mathematics and Mechanics of Solids*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 212–234, Jan. 2019. DOI: 10.1177/1081286517735695.
- [3] C. Cai, R. Guo, X. Wang, F. Sun, Z. Wang, and Z. Xu, “Effect of anisotropy on phononic band structure and figure of merit of pentamode metamaterials,” *Journal of Applied Physics*, vol. 127, no. 12, p. 124903, Mar. 2020. DOI: 10.1063/1.5140610.
- [4] C. W. Cushing, M. J. Kelsten, X. Su, P. S. Wilson, M. R. Haberman, and A. N. Norris, “Design and characterization of a three-dimensional anisotropic additively manufactured pentamode material,” *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, vol. 151, no. 1, pp. 168–179, Jan. 2022. DOI: 10.1121/10.0009161.
- [5] H.-W. Dong *et al.*, “Customized broadband pentamode metamaterials by topology optimization,” *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, vol. 152, p. 104407, Jul. 2021. DOI: 10.1016/j.jmps.2021.104407.

- [6] M. Doškář and J. Novák, “A jigsaw puzzle framework for homogenization of high porosity foams,” *Computers & Structures*, vol. 166, pp. 33–41, Apr. 2016. doi: 10.1016/j.compstruc.2016.01.003.
- [7] F. Fraternali and A. Amendola, “Mechanical modeling of innovative metamaterials alternating pentamode lattices and confinement plates,” *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, vol. 99, pp. 259–271, Feb. 2017. doi: 10.1016/j.jmps.2016.11.010.
- [8] D. Guo *et al.*, “Ultrahigh compression-shear ratio of sandwich pentamode metamaterials,” *Composite Structures*, vol. 322, p. 117331, Oct. 2023. doi: 10.1016/j.compstruct.2023.117331.
- [9] C. Gustavo Méndez, J. M. Podestá, O. Lloberas-Valls, S. Toro, A. E. Huespe, and J. Oliver, “Computational material design for acoustic cloaking,” *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, vol. 112, no. 10, pp. 1353–1380, 2017. doi: 10.1002/nme.5560.
- [10] Y. Huang, X. Lu, G. Liang, and Z. Xu, “Pentamodal property and acoustic band gaps of pentamode metamaterials with different cross-section shapes,” *Physics Letters A*, vol. 380, no. 13, pp. 1334–1338, Mar. 2016. doi: 10.1016/j.physleta.2016.01.041.
- [11] Y. Huang, X. Zhang, M. Kadic, and G. Liang, “Stiffer, Stronger and Centrosymmetrical Class of Pentamodal Mechanical Metamaterials,” *Materials*, vol. 12, no. 21, p. 3470, Oct. 2019. doi: 10.3390/ma12213470.
- [12] N. Jošková and M. Doškář, “Effect of geometry on homogenised properties of selected auxetic metamaterials,” *Acta Polytechnica CTU Proceedings*, 2024, Accepted.
- [13] M. Kadic, T. Bückmann, R. Schittny, P. Gumbsch, and M. Wegener, “Pentamode Metamaterials with Independently Tailored Bulk Modulus and Mass Density,” *Physical Review Applied*, vol. 2, no. 5, p. 054007, Nov. 2014. doi: 10.1103/PhysRevApplied.2.054007.
- [14] A. O. Krushynska, P. Galich, F. Bosia, N. M. Pugno, and S. Rudykh, “Hybrid metamaterials combining pentamode lattices and phononic plates,” *Applied Physics Letters*, vol. 113, no. 20, p. 201901, Nov. 2018. doi: 10.1063/1.5052161.
- [15] B. Kumar, A. Banerjee, and B. Manna, “Effect of finite mass on phononic band structure of face centered pentamodal lattice,” *Mechanics Research Communications*, vol. 124, p. 103933, Sep. 2022. doi: 10.1016/j.mechrescom.2022.103933.
- [16] Z. Li, Z. Luo, L.-C. Zhang, and C.-H. Wang, “Topological design of pentamode lattice metamaterials using a ground structure method,” *Materials & Design*, vol. 202, p. 109523, Apr. 2021. doi: 10.1016/j.matdes.2021.109523.
- [17] P. N. Lympertopoulos and E. E. Theotokoglou, “Computational analysis of pentamode metamaterials for antiseismic design,” *Procedia Structural Integrity*, 1st Mediterranean Conference on Fracture and Structural Integrity, MedFract1, vol. 26, pp. 263–268, Jan. 2020. doi: 10.1016/j.prostr.2020.06.033.

- [18] A. Martin, M. Kadic, R. Schittny, T. Bückmann, and M. Wegener, “Phonon band structures of three-dimensional pentamode metamaterials,” *Physical Review B*, vol. 86, no. 15, p. 155 116, Oct. 2012, Publisher: American Physical Society. DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.86.155116](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.86.155116).
- [19] J. Michel, H. Moulinec, and P. Suquet, “Effective properties of composite materials with periodic microstructure: A computational approach,” *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, vol. 172, no. 1-4, pp. 109–143, Apr. 1999. DOI: [10.1016/S0045-7825\(98\)00227-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0045-7825(98)00227-8).
- [20] G. W. Milton and A. V. Cherkaev, “Which Elasticity Tensors are Realizable?” *Journal of Engineering Materials and Technology*, vol. 117, no. 4, pp. 483–493, Oct. 1995. DOI: [10.1115/1.2804743](https://doi.org/10.1115/1.2804743).
- [21] K. Mohammadi, M. R. Movahhedy, I. Shishkovsky, and R. Hedayati, “Hybrid anisotropic pentamode mechanical metamaterial produced by additive manufacturing technique,” *Applied Physics Letters*, vol. 117, no. 6, p. 061 901, Aug. 2020. DOI: [10.1063/5.0014167](https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0014167).
- [22] J. Nocedal and S. J. Wright, *Numerical optimization* (Springer series in operations research), 2nd ed. New York: Springer, 2006, ISBN: 978-0-387-30303-1.
- [23] O. Sigmund, “Materials with prescribed constitutive parameters: An inverse homogenization problem,” *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, vol. 31, no. 17, pp. 2313–2329, Sep. 1994. DOI: [10.1016/0020-7683\(94\)90154-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0020-7683(94)90154-6).
- [24] O. Sigmund, “A new class of extremal composites,” *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, vol. 48, no. 2, pp. 397–428, Feb. 2000. DOI: [10.1016/S0022-5096\(99\)00034-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-5096(99)00034-4).
- [25] K. Svanberg, “The method of moving asymptotes—a new method for structural optimization,” *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, vol. 24, no. 2, pp. 359–373, Feb. 1987. DOI: [10.1002/nme.1620240207](https://doi.org/10.1002/nme.1620240207).
- [26] P. Vogiatzis, S. Chen, X. Wang, T. Li, and L. Wang, “Topology optimization of multi-material negative Poisson’s ratio metamaterials using a reconciled level set method,” *Computer-Aided Design*, vol. 83, pp. 15–32, Feb. 2017. DOI: [10.1016/j.cad.2016.09.009](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cad.2016.09.009).
- [27] F. Wang, O. Sigmund, and J. Jensen, “Design of materials with prescribed nonlinear properties,” *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, vol. 69, pp. 156–174, Sep. 2014. DOI: [10.1016/j.jmps.2014.05.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmps.2014.05.003).
- [28] S. Watts and D. A. Tortorelli, “A geometric projection method for designing three-dimensional open lattices with inverse homogenization,” *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering*, vol. 112, no. 11, pp. 1564–1588, Dec. 2017. DOI: [10.1002/nme.5569](https://doi.org/10.1002/nme.5569).

- [29] D. Zhang, X. Zhai, L. Liu, and X.-M. Fu, “An optimized, easy-to-use, open-source GPU solver for large-scale inverse homogenization problems,” *Structural and Multi-disciplinary Optimization*, vol. 66, no. 9, p. 207, Sep. 2023. DOI: [10.1007/s00158-023-03657-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00158-023-03657-y).
- [30] Z. Zou, F. Xu, Y. Pan, and T. Fang, “Bandgap properties and multi-objective optimization of double-cone pentamode metamaterials with curved side,” *Physica Scripta*, vol. 98, no. 3, p. 035833, Mar. 2023. DOI: [10.1088/1402-4896/acb5cc](https://doi.org/10.1088/1402-4896/acb5cc).

# Optimální diskrétní Hardyho nerovnosti vyššího řádu

Jakub Waclawek\*

\*Fakulta jaderná a fyzikálně inženýrská ČVUT, waclajak@fjfi.cvut.cz

**Abstrakt.** V této práci nejprve shrneme historický vývoj a známé důkazy klasické diskrétní Hardyho nerovnosti. Dále prozkoumáme podobnosti a rozdíly mezi její diskrétní a spojitou verzí, načež se zaměříme na vylepšenou Hardyho nerovnost pro diskrétní Laplaceův operátor  $\Delta$  objevenou roku 2018 autory Keller-Pinchover-Pogorzelski. Hlavním výsledkem je pak nalezení obdobných optimálních nerovností pro libovolnou přirozenou mocninu  $\ell$  Laplaceova operátoru. Pro  $\ell = 2$  jsme objevili optimální Rellichovu nerovnost, vylepšující tak dosavadní nejlepší váhy od autorů Gerhat-Krejčířík-Štampach a Huang-Ye. Pro  $\ell \geq 3$  jsme dokázali hypotézu od Gerhat-Krejčířík-Štampach a vylepšili klasické Birmanovy váhy objevené autory Huang-Ye na optimální.





<b>Editor</b>	<b>Stanislav Olivík</b>
<b>Název díla</b>	<b>Sborník abstraktů Studentské konference a Rektorysovy soutěže</b>
<b>Vydalo</b>	<b>České vysoké učení technické v Praze</b>
<b>Zpracovala</b>	<b>Fakulta stavební</b>
<b>Kontaktní adresa</b>	<b>Katedra matematiky, Fakulta stavební, ČVUT v Praze, Thákurova 7, Praha 6</b>
<b>Tel.</b>	<b>+420 22435 4390</b>
<b>Počet stran</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Vydání</b>	<b>1.</b>

**Neprodejně.**

**Praha 2024**